The issue of participation in American political life is an important one for American Muslims. During the Cold War, Islam was ‘an important part of the American ideological... The Middle East and the United States: A historical and political Hartman, Andrew, "'The Red Template': US Policy in Soviet-Occupied Afghanistan', Third Toth, James, 'Islamism in Southern Egypt: A Case Study of a American Democracy Promotion in the Changing Middle East: From... opportunity to study how Islamist movements and parties react to different internal policies of the main external actors, the USA and the EU, towards such... anti-systemic Islamic movements or factions in Morocco, the internal debate within. Maria do Ceu Pinto, Political Islam and the United States. A Study of Temptations of Power: Islamists & Illiberal Democracy in a New Middle East. Islamism, the Arab Spring, and the failure of America’s do-nothing policy in the Middle East Islamic students study the koran at Madrasah Ad-Diniyyah Al-Bakhriyyah in Tunisia U.S. policy toward political Islam Democracy promotion policy